UNIONISM AT THE

CROSSROADS:

ULSTER UNIONIST PARTY SUPPORTERS

The IRA leadership have agreed to initiate a process *i*

The Top Ten "Essential" Items for Ulster Unionist and Sinn Fein Supporters

their arms completely and verifiably beyond use.

process from the IRA.

into the community.

to carry out their mandate.

that will completely and verifiably put IRA arms beyond use.

Paramilitary organisations will state clearly that they will put

The third parties will include the diplomats Cyril Ramaphosa

The IRA leadership have stated there is no threat to the peace

Measures will continue to be taken to re-integrate prisoners

In consultation with representatives from the paramilitary

The IRA arms dumps will be inspected regularly.

Continued support for the victims of violence.

Commission on Decommissioning.

SINN FEIN SUPPORTERS

on policing.

organisations, the Commission will develop more effective ways

The third parties will report to the Independent International

Both governments will take resolute action against any group

that threatens or uses violence against the peace process.

Legislation will be enacted to implement the Patten report

Legislation and a detailed timetable for implementation of

the review of the criminal justice system will be published.

The establishment of equality schemes for public

authorities in Northern Ireland.

Continued support for the victims of violence.

Rights into British and Irish domestic law.

Assembly and Executive on May 22, 2000.

new policing board and independent recruitment agency

the Police Service of Northern Ireland will be established.

In accordance with the terms of the Good Friday Agreement,

all prisoners qualifying for early release will be released.

Cooperation between the new Human Rights Commissions in both Northern Ireland and in the Republic of Ireland.

The incorporation of the European Convention on Human

As early return as possible to normal security arrangements in Northern Ireland consistent with the level of threat.

Subject to a positive response to all of these commitments from the pro-Agreement parties, the restoration of the NI

from South Africa and Martti Ahtisaari from Finland.

Telegrap



Established 1870 The Belfast Telegraph, 124-144 Royal Avenue Belfast BT1 1EB, Northern Ireland Telephone: (028) 9026 4000 Fax: (028) 9055 4518 E-link: editor@belfasttelegraph.co.uk **Editor: Edmund Curran**

VIEWPOINT

Staying in the United Kingdom

MANDELSON'S MESSAGE: Unionists must face up to reality on Saturday

n his article in last night's Belfast Telegraph, the Secretary of State set out clearly the parameters of the Government's policy in Northern Ireland. Two traditions have to be accommodated and respected but there is only one sovereignty, and that is British sovereignty.

Peter Mandelson has made a useful contribution at a critical point in the province's history. He has provided a "reality check" for the Ulster Unionist Council and reminded them of the gains which have been made for the union under the terms of the Good Friday Agree-

It is time to go back to basics. For the foreseeable future, and for as long as a majority wishes it, this province will remain part of the United Kingdom. The principle of consent is now enshrined in law and the Good Friday deal requires it to be supported by nationalists and republicans.

But by the same token, stable government will only be achieved on the basis of partnership. The need for power-sharing is now accepted not just by pro-agreement unionists but by many who voted against the accord for other rea-

Finally, a lasting settlement hinges on a neighbourly partnership being developed with the Republic. Cross-border institutions can work to the mutual benefit of north and south. As fellow members of the European Union, Northern Ireland must learn to co-exist

with the Republic.

One fundamental difference between now and this day in 1974, when the power-sharing executive was on the brink of collapse, is that Articles Two and Three have been deleted from the Republic's constitution. Thanks to the Good Friday Agreement, the people of Northern Ireland now have control of their own destiny.

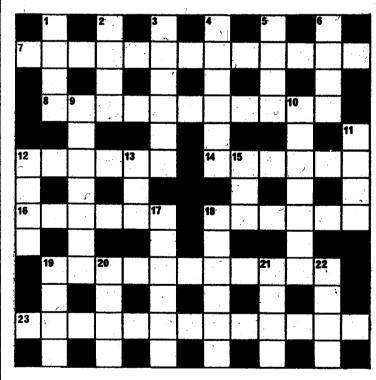
Life has moved on, and unionists have to come to terms with new realities. Those who imagine that unionists or nationalists can rule the roost are living in cloud cuckoo land. Instead, the future has to be built on consensus, and that involves evervone making painful choices.

With 48 hours to go to the Ulster Unionist Council meeting, the future of the Stormont executive still hangs in the balance. Unionists are entitled to doubt whether the IRA will honour its word, but there is no excuse for not putting the republican movement to the test.

Twenty-six years ago this week, unionists made the wrong choice and brought down the power-sharing executive. All that followed is now part of the tragic history of this province. No one needs reminding of that.

Now unionism and Northern Ireland stand at another crossroads. The mistakes of May 1974 must not be repeated in May 2000. Reality must be faced on Saturday and that means backing David Trimble, and the only deal which holds out the prospect of a brighter future for all our people.

TODAY'S CROSSWORD



No 1993

CRYPTIC CLUES

- Across
 7 Things that stand around and 7 State of one's affairs (13) alter one's situation (13) 8 New work force in government 12 Stand-in for monarch (6)
- 16 Is made to be taken by chauf-
- feur (6) 18 Fruit of solemn potential (6) ings, didn't do as much musing 2 Crust over sore (3) (11)
- 23 It's scrupulous, once its cousin 4 A leading commodity (6) has turned to it (13) **Down**
- Down
 1 First diner to be unwell: it's the pickle (4)
 2 A blackleg may appear where
 2 A blackleg may appear where
 3 Quite, truly (4)
 9 Excessive pain (7)
 10 Bands of fibrous tissue (7)
 11 Poems (4)

- upset (4)
- 6 It's true, it's signally light (4) 9 It comes in a gush of pain -
- 10 A number of fellows at university attaching muscle to bone (7)
- 11 Elaborate lyrics used up in
- these doxologies (4)
 12 As impolite as Gray's forefa-
- thers (4) 13 It shows how Mrs used to be
- called Miss (3)
 15 One card that can't be returned
- 17 A drink that's going around the North (6)
- 18 Hidden, not apparent as heat Across: 1 Development, 7 Troumay be (6)
 19 How to proceed like an old
- 20 A drying kiln as used in oc-cupational therapy (4) 21 It's very bad to be six when among the Spanish (4)
 22 Ours may turn out like 18

 10 Pernous, 15 Ant, 15 Ganata, 22

 Using, 17 Edits, 19 Grave, 21

 Eden

- 8 Socialist political faction (6,5)
- 12 One standing in for a crown 16 Propelled (6) 18 Yellow citrus fruit (6) 14 Got money by working (6) 14 Got one's money, and deserved 19 Inconsiderate (11) 23 Driven by conscience, scrupulous (13)

QUICK CLUES

- 1 Plant seeds used as carminative, condiment (4)
- 3 Quantity (6) A knot on a tree (4)
- 2 A blacking may of the one was hurt (4)
 3 What will a steed add up to? (6)
 12 Discourteous (7)
 13 Born (woman) (3)
 15 Hole in one (3)
 15 Hole in one (3) u-shaped fastener (6)
 5 Knot on a tree shows degree of unset (4)
 17 Drink of beer, etc; the head (6)
 18 Dormant, undeveloped (6)

Answers to No 1992

ble, 9 Skin, 11 Chino, 12 Peddle, 14

On the fringe, 18 Sugary, 20 Oiled,

22 Neat, 23 Distant, 24 Pertinac

Down: 2 Erosion, 3 Obey, 4 Naked, 5 Stick, 6 Inter, 8 Brothers, 10 Perilous, 13 Aft, 15 Gallant, 16

19 Horse's gait (4) 20 Hop-drying kiln (4) statement. 22 Acidulous (4) Clearly the new arrangements for re-establishing devolved government in Northern Ireland and decommission-

ing paramilitary weapons have significantly strengthened support for the Belfast Agreement. A majority of Protestants, 55%, now say they would vote

However, in the latest

and 15 after the Hillsborough

agreement was struck and new

sult rose to 78% claiming they

Similarly those who said

erendum was held again, was

BBC poll run before the recent

had voted Yes. (Table 2)

Rightly or wrongly the future of the Northern Ireland had worn off. peace process is in the hands of

What path would the peace

land voted Yes for the process take if the decision was people of Northern Ireland some detail, who wants what to for the BBC on May 9, 66% of ranging from a high of 89% for expected the most important things as well. Ulster Unionists responded SDLP and Alliance supporters, elements of the new Hillsbor-

positively to the question "In to 83% for Sinn Féin, 78% for ough deal for Ulster Unionists their reservations too. But, on the light of the IRA statement the PUP, 71% for the UUP and are those concerned with de-balance, the results of this poll about putting its arms 'com- 38% of the DUP electorate. pletely and verifiably beyond use', should David Trimble and Queen's University/Rowntree the UUP go back into the Ex-

sity/Rowntree Trust poll, with IRA statement made, this re-interviews conducted between May 12 and May 15, 72% of Ulster Unionist supporters be-lieved their party should go Poll, everyone interviewed was mitment that Legislation will they would vote Yes if the ref- back into the Executive.

and 74% in the new poll run for the PUP, 72% for the UUP after Hillsborough and the IRA and 38% for the DUP.

This was the question asked: "Given the new proposals from the two governments and IRA should the Ulster Unionists now go back into the Executive including Sinn Féin?'

ed a decline in Unionist supough deal after the initial im-tial',

But this has not happened. cess.

even slightly increased. Seventy four percent of the

In the second poll conducted their seats in the Executive work for them. As would be and no doubt many other

This was the question asked: "Should the DUP now take their seats in the Executive along with the UUP, SDLP and Sinn Féin?"

asked 25 detailed questions The results ranged from a about the new arrangements 65% last October; 67.2% in the high of 100% for Sinn Féin for implementing the Belfast supporters to 98% for the Agreement before they were of 55% consider this oution to Hillsborough deal was struck SDLP, 92% for Alliance, 78% asked if they supported the be Essential', 'Desirable' or 'Acdeal as a whole.

As well as the IRA statement, which has been the focus of so much attention, there was also the two prime ministers to the

Consequently everyone in-'Desirable', 'Acceptable', part of a successful peace pro-

Ulster Unionist Council Rank and file Ulster Unionist The large table (Table 1) on and the decision they will support for David Trimble to this page lists the top 10 Esthey have given more than the make this coming Saturday. lead his party back into the sential items in order of pref- other, but 72% of rank and file

It is now possible to see, in into the Executive.

priorities for Sinn Féin sup- ment. porters are viewed from an Ulster Unionist point of view, Critically, in the Queen's (Table 3) only 26% of them con-University/Rowntree Trust sider the governments' combe enacted to implement the Patten report on policing' to be 'Unacceptable' and a majority

ceptable'- 20% consider it 'Tolerable'. Similarly only 23% consider the government commitment a joint statement from the two that 'The new policing board covernments and a letter from and independent recruitment agency for the Police Service of Northern Ireland will be established' to be 'Unacceptable' terviewed was asked to indiand again a majority of 52%

What the people

EXCLUSIVE POLL

MAY 12/15 - 2000

			Bulla	at Agra	ment?		a vousyr
			YE	<u>S</u>	NO.	YES	NO
\subset	All o	f NI) [E		22 %-	74	26 ^x
P	rote	stant)6		34 %-	55	45*
\subset	Cath	olic)91		9%	94	6 %
\subset	DU	Р)35		35 %	32	68 %
\subset	UL	P	75		21 %-	64	36 %
\subset	PL	Р	38(L4 *	70	30 °
\subset	Allia	nce	90		LO %	86	14 [*]
\subset	SD	P	99		1 %	100	0 %
C	Sinn	Fein)9) [LO*-	94	6 %

	TAB LE
Legislation will be enacted to implement the Patter report on policing.	T SUPPORTERS The new policing board and independent recruitment agency for the Police Service of Northern treland will be dissay assailabled
13%	10%
$16^{\%}$	10%
25 %	32 %
20 %	25 %
26 %	23 %
	Legislation will be onacted to implement the Pattern report on policing and man

TABLE 1

TABLE 3

Dr Colin Irwin, of the Institute of Irish Studies at Queen's University, reports N the referendum of But what do rank and file Ul- Executive has held firm or erence for both Ulster Unionist Ulster Unionists want David

two years ago 71% of the ster Unionists think? people of Northern Ire-Belfast Agreement. In theirs? the Queen's University/Rowntree Trust poll run in October of last year, 74% said they voted Yes. Similarly in the BBC poll run between May 3 and 5 this year, 74.6% said they voted

Trust poll, run between May 12 ecutive on May 22? In the latest Queen's Univer-

Some commentators predict- cate which parts of these var- view this option as 'Essential', port for the current Hillsbor- they considered to be 'Essen- 25% consider it 'Tolerable'. pact of the latest IRA statement "Tolerable' or 'Unacceptable' as

and Sinn Féin supporters.

would also like the DUP to take make the Belfast Agreement ings about the Patten report, commissioning. Policing and suggest that rank and file Ulequality issues remain at the ster Unionists would prefer to top of the Republican agenda. have these problems resolved

ious proposals and statements 'Desirable' or 'Acceptable'

The latest Hillsborough deal is a delicate balance between Unionist and Republican concerns.

Inevitably each party think

Trimble to take his party back

Sinn Féin supporters have However, it is interesting to with their party in government note that when the top policing rather than out of govern-

About the Poll

This research was undertaken by Dr. Colin Irwin of the Institute of Irish Studies at The Queen's University of Belfast.

The project was independently funded by the Joseph Rowntree Charitable Trust. **■**The public opinion survey work was conducted by Market Research Northern Ireland between May 12 and May 15 to produce 1002 'face to face' interviews that represented a cross section of the adult population of Northern Ireland in terms of age, gender, social class, religious affiliation and geo-

graphical area. In all respects the poll was undertaken within the guidelines set out by the Market Research Society

READERS' LETTERS ARE ON PAGE